Weakness Strength **Opportunities Threats** Trend: Professionalism: Internal problems: Government: Lack of communication within members Long history with 50-year bird Bird-watching becomes a trend so more Some officers misunderstand the data Weak communication between members people become interested meaning of ecological conservation Work: Many bird experts **Competitors:** and the Society The success of the Long Valley Loose membership Compete with other green groups Hold more activities at school to attract • Research teams work on their own, lack **Project** the young people (they also hold bird watching Many activities coordination and communication between Strengthen the China Programme; can activities) Manpower: them try to cooperate with bird watching Watching wildlife is more attractive Performance: Many members come from societies or NGOs in China than watching birds Increase more bird watching activities The Government publish more books different backgrounds Slow progress/ react slowly (e.g. bird report) in China to talk about wildlife Lots of volunteers (esp. from the **Development and environment** Po Toi observatory Crested Bulbul Club); active, Lack of hand-on conservation experience committed and in high quality Researches not systematic enough Based on the success of the Long protection: Valley project, HKBWS can try to Competent staff Sometimes researches are not professional Urban development, esp. in N.T. and Lantau Island, affects habitats of manage other sites (e.g. Luk Keng) Enough manpower or the reports lack details Attract the public via photography and birds and decreased the number of Members with knowledge Manpower & resources: the website places for bird watching A creative Chairman Lack of active volunteers Publish bird reports and regular Life of birds = Life of HKBWS Nature: Executive Committee members are too busy publications Participation of the public: Members are not united enough Independence Manpower: Bird flu makes people scare birds Good relationship with the Lack of leadership Invite professionals to provide advices, Hong Kong people have busy lives Not enough manpower in the office. Staffs Government e.g. marketing agents or counselors Photo-taking activities adversely Get the trust and respect from are too busy. Volunteers can't support Can try to attract those young retired affect birds BirdLife International long-term projects people to become volunteers **Internal operation:** Office is too small The most cost-effective green The large group of members can help in • The publication of Hong Kong bird group in Hong Kong Lack of facilities (Library and exhibition) collecting bird data reports lacks punctuality Help in the development of bird Promotion: Public image: watching societies in China and Staff's future is unclear, they may not Not enough public promotion The high appearance frequency in the have a good relationship with stay in HKBWS for long-term Need to be generalize newspaper can help to promote them With more members, organization Others **HKBWS** Bird watching activities are becomes more difficult No fund-raising External factors: popular Unstable income Good public image The Government and some 私人機構 Not enough information about birds in Others: would like to allocate more resources in China environmental conservation Enough money, a healthy Fixed scope limits the development of other financial balance aspects No future development direction/ unclear

HKBWS's long history, professionalism and good public image allow her to have a concrete future development. In order to keep these strengths, HKBWS should increase manpower and hold suitable activities for further development. Comments from participants were as follows:

About human disturbance to birds:

The Executive Committee should set up a special group to follow up the tern case.

About bird surveys:

HKBWS should train more members for helping in bird surveys;

A supervising group should be set up to supervise the quality of research projects.

About attracting young people:

HKBWS can promote bird watching in the Scout Association;

HKBWS can help to organize joint-school wildlife club in secondary schools.

HKBWS should:

- 1. continue the good work in ecological management as it is a good chance for HKBWS to change the role in Hong Kong;
- 2. have more communication with birders in China;
- 3. publish Hong Kong bird reports as soon as possible and should keep it punctual. Otherwise other organizations (including the Government) would take this job.